## 1N4148 / 1N4448



### **Small Signal Fast Switching Diodes**

#### Features

**/ISHAY** 

- Silicon Epitaxial Planar Diodes
- Electrically equivalent diodes: 1N4148 1N914 1N4448 1N914B
- Lead (Pb)-free component
- Component in accordance to RoHS 2002/95/EC and WEEE 2002/96/EC

### Applications

Extreme fast switches



### **Mechanical Data**

Case: DO-35 Glass case Weight: approx. 125 mg

### Packaging Codes/Options:

TR / 10 k per 13 " reel (52 mm tape), 50 k/box TAP / 10 k per Ammopack (52 mm tape), 50 k/box

### **Parts Table**

Part	Type differentiation	Ordering code	Remarks
1N4148	$V_{RRM} = 100 V, V_F @ I_F 10 mA = 1 V$	1N4148-TAP or 1N4148-TR	Ammopack / Tape and Reel
1N4448	$V_{RRM} = 100 \text{ V}, \text{ V}_{\text{F}} @ \text{ I}_{\text{F}} 100 \text{ mA} = 1 \text{ V}$	1N4448-TAP or 1N4448-TR	Ammopack / Tape and Reel

### **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

T<sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified

Parameter	Test condition	Symbol	Value	Unit
Repetitive peak reverse voltage		V <sub>RRM</sub>	100	V
Reverse voltage		V <sub>R</sub>	75	V
Peak forward surge current	t <sub>p</sub> = 1 μs	I <sub>FSM</sub>	2	A
Repetitive peak forward current		I <sub>FRM</sub>	500	mA
Forward current		١ <sub>F</sub>	300	mA
Average forward current	V <sub>R</sub> = 0	I <sub>FAV</sub>	150	mA
Power dissipation	l = 4 mm, T <sub>L</sub> = 45 °C	P <sub>V</sub>	440	mW
	$I = 4 \text{ mm}, \text{ T}_{L} \le 25 ^{\circ}\text{C}$	P <sub>V</sub>	500	mW

### **Thermal Characteristics**

 $T_{amb}$  = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified

Parameter	Test condition	Symbol	Value	Unit	
Thermal resistance junction to ambient air	$I = 4 \text{ mm}, T_L = \text{constant}$	R <sub>thJA</sub>	350	K/W	
Junction temperature		Тj	175	°C	
Storage temperature range		T <sub>stg</sub>	- 65 to + 150	°C	

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### **Vishay Semiconductors**

### **Electrical Characteristics**

 $T_{amb}$  = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified

Parameter	Test condition	Part	Symbol	Min	Тур.	Max	Unit
Forward voltage	I <sub>F</sub> = 5 mA	1N4448-TR	V <sub>F</sub>	0.62		0.72	V
	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA	1N4148-TR	V <sub>F</sub>			1	V
	I <sub>F</sub> = 100 mA	1N4448-TR	V <sub>F</sub>			1	V
Reverse current	V <sub>R</sub> = 20 V		I <sub>R</sub>			25	nA
	V <sub>R</sub> = 20 V, T <sub>j</sub> = 150 °C		I <sub>R</sub>			50	μA
	V <sub>R</sub> = 75 V		I <sub>R</sub>			5	μA
Breakdown voltage	$I_{R} = 100 \ \mu A, t_{p}/T = 0.01, t_{p} = 0.3 \ ms$		V <sub>(BR)</sub>	100			V
Diode capacitance	$V_{R} = 0, f = 1 \text{ MHz}, V_{HF} = 50 \text{ mV}$		CD			4	pF
Rectification efficiency	V <sub>HF</sub> = 2 V, f = 100 MHz		$\eta_r$	45			%
Reverse recovery time	I <sub>F</sub> = I <sub>R</sub> = 10 mA, i <sub>R</sub> = 1 mA		t <sub>rr</sub>			8	ns
	$I_{F} = 10 \text{ mA}, V_{R} = 6 \text{ V},$ $I_{R} = 0.1 \text{ x } I_{R}, R_{L} = 100 \Omega$		t <sub>rr</sub>			4	ns

### Typical Characteristics (Tamb = 25 °C unless otherwise specified)

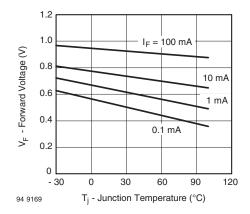


Figure 1. Forward Voltage vs. Junction Temperature

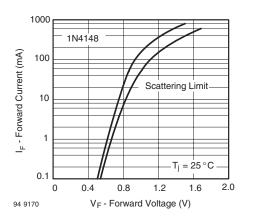


Figure 2. Forward Current vs. Forward Voltage

1000 1N4448 I<sub>F</sub> - Forward Current (mA) 100 Scattering Limit 10 1  $T_j = 25 \circ C$ 0.1 2.0 0.8 1.2 1.6 0.4 0 V<sub>F</sub> - Forward Voltage (V) 94 9171

Figure 3. Forward Current vs. Forward Voltage

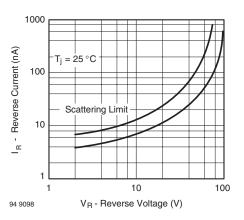


Figure 4. Reverse Current vs. Reverse Voltage

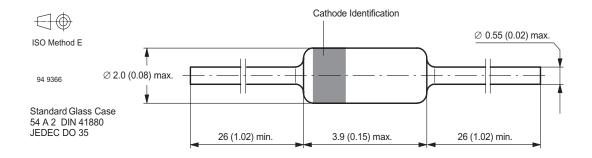
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### Package Dimensions in mm (Inches)



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### **Ozone Depleting Substances Policy Statement**

It is the policy of Vishay Semiconductor GmbH to

- 1. Meet all present and future national and international statutory requirements.
- 2. Regularly and continuously improve the performance of our products, processes, distribution and operating systems with respect to their impact on the health and safety of our employees and the public, as well as their impact on the environment.

It is particular concern to control or eliminate releases of those substances into the atmosphere which are known as ozone depleting substances (ODSs).

The Montreal Protocol (1987) and its London Amendments (1990) intend to severely restrict the use of ODSs and forbid their use within the next ten years. Various national and international initiatives are pressing for an earlier ban on these substances.

Vishay Semiconductor GmbH has been able to use its policy of continuous improvements to eliminate the use of ODSs listed in the following documents.

- 1. Annex A, B and list of transitional substances of the Montreal Protocol and the London Amendments respectively
- 2. Class I and II ozone depleting substances in the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990 by the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) in the USA
- 3. Council Decision 88/540/EEC and 91/690/EEC Annex A, B and C (transitional substances) respectively.

Vishay Semiconductor GmbH can certify that our semiconductors are not manufactured with ozone depleting substances and do not contain such substances.

We reserve the right to make changes to improve technical design and may do so without further notice.

Parameters can vary in different applications. All operating parameters must be validated for each customer application by the customer. Should the buyer use Vishay Semiconductors products for any unintended or unauthorized application, the buyer shall indemnify Vishay Semiconductors against all claims, costs, damages, and expenses, arising out of, directly or indirectly, any claim of personal damage, injury or death associated with such unintended or unauthorized use.

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